

## MIRA INFORM REPORT

Report No. :	526498
Report Date :	22.08.2018

### IDENTIFICATION DETAILS

Name :	GENERAL CORPORATION
Registered Office :	General Bldg 2F, 1-25-20 Sakashita Itabashiku Tokyo 174-0043
Country :	Japan
Financials (as on) :	31.10.2017
Date of Incorporation :	Nov., 1980
Com. Reg. No.:	0116-01-007786 (Tokyo-Itabashiku)
Legal Form :	Limited Company (Kabushiki Kaisha)
Line of Business :	Manufacturer of optical equipment, optical lenses, other
No. of Employees :	4

### RATING & COMMENTS

(Mira Inform has adopted New Rating mechanism w.e.f. 23<sup>rd</sup> January 2017)

<b>MIRA's Rating :</b>	A
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Credit Rating	Explanation	Rating Comments
A	Acceptable Risk	Business dealings permissible with moderate risk of default

<b>Maximum Credit Limit :</b>	Yen 7.8 Million
<b>Status :</b>	Satisfactory
<b>Payment Behaviour :</b>	No Complaints
<b>Litigation :</b>	Clear

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**NOTES:**

Any query related to this report can be made on e-mail: while quoting report number, name and date.

**ECGC Country Risk Classification List**

Country Name	Previous Rating (31.12.2017)	Current Rating (01.04.2018)
Japan	A1	A1

Risk Category	ECGC Classification
Insignificant	A1
Low Risk	A2
Moderately Low Risk	B1
Moderate Risk	B2
Moderately High Risk	C1
High Risk	C2
Very High Risk	D

## JAPAN - ECONOMIC OVERVIEW

Over the past 70 years, government-industry cooperation, a strong work ethic, mastery of high technology, and a comparatively small defense allocation (slightly less than 1% of GDP) have helped Japan develop an advanced economy. Two notable characteristics of the post-World War II economy were the close interlocking structures of manufacturers, suppliers, and distributors, known as keiretsu, and the guarantee of lifetime employment for a substantial portion of the urban labor force. Both features have significantly eroded under the dual pressures of global competition and domestic demographic change.

Measured on a purchasing power parity basis that adjusts for price differences, Japan in 2017 stood as the fourth-largest economy in the world after first-place China, which surpassed Japan in 2001, and third-place India, which edged out Japan in 2012. For three postwar decades, overall real economic growth was impressive - averaging 10% in the 1960s, 5% in the 1970s, and 4% in the 1980s. Growth slowed markedly in the 1990s, averaging just 1.7%, largely because of the aftereffects of inefficient investment and the collapse of an asset price bubble in the late 1980s, which resulted in several years of economic stagnation as firms sought to reduce excess debt, capital, and labor. Modest economic growth continued after 2000, but the economy has fallen into recession four times since 2008.

Japan enjoyed an uptick in growth since 2013, supported by Prime Minister Shinzo ABE's "Three Arrows" economic revitalization agenda - dubbed "Abenomics" - of monetary easing, "flexible" fiscal policy, and structural reform. Led by the Bank of Japan's aggressive monetary easing, Japan is making modest progress in ending deflation, but demographic decline - a low birthrate and an aging, shrinking population - poses a major long-term challenge for the economy. The government currently faces the quandary of balancing its efforts to stimulate growth and institute economic reforms with the need to address its sizable public debt, which stands at 235% of GDP. To help raise government revenue, Japan adopted legislation in 2012 to gradually raise the consumption tax rate. However, the first such increase, in April 2014, led to a sharp contraction, so Prime Minister ABE has twice postponed the next increase, which is now scheduled for October 2019. Structural reforms to unlock productivity are seen as central to strengthening the economy in the long-run.

Scarce in critical natural resources, Japan has long been dependent on imported energy and raw materials. After the complete shutdown of Japan's nuclear reactors following the earthquake and tsunami disaster in 2011, Japan's industrial sector has become even more dependent than before on imported fossil fuels. However, ABE's government is seeking to restart nuclear power plants that meet strict new safety standards and is emphasizing nuclear energy's importance as a base-load electricity source. In August 2015, Japan successfully restarted one nuclear reactor at the Sendai Nuclear Power Plant in Kagoshima prefecture, and several other reactors around the country have since resumed operations; however, opposition from local governments has delayed several more restarts that remain pending. Reforms of the electricity and gas sectors, including full liberalization of Japan's energy market in April 2016 and gas market in April 2017, constitute an important part of Prime Minister Abe's economic program.

Under the Abe Administration, Japan's government sought to open the country's economy to greater foreign competition and create new export opportunities for Japanese businesses, including by joining 11 trading partners in the Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP). Japan became the first country to ratify the TPP in December 2016, but the United States signaled its withdrawal from the agreement in January 2017. In November 2017 the remaining 11 countries agreed on the core elements of a modified agreement, which they renamed the Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP). Japan also reached agreement with the European Union on an Economic Partnership Agreement in July 2017, and is likely seek to ratify both agreements in the Diet this year.

Source : CIA

## **COMPANY NAME AND ADDRESS**

GENERAL CORPORATION (GENEXCO is abbreviated of the firm name)

REGD NAME: General KK

MAIN OFFICE: General Bldg 2F, 1-25-20 Sakashita Itabashiku Tokyo 174-0043 JAPAN  
Tel: 03-3969-3731 Fax: 03-3969-3732

URL: <http://www.genexcocorp.com>  
E-Mail address: (thru the URL)

## **ACTIVITIES**

Mfg of optical equipment, optical lenses, other

## **BRANCHES**

Akita

## **OVERSEAS**

China

## **FACTORIES**

Akita & China (--subcontracted)

## **OFFICERS**

TOSHIO EMORI, PRES  
Minoru Ishikawa, dir  
Takashi Emori, dir

Yen Amount: In million Yen, unless otherwise stated

## **SUMMARY**

FINANCES	FAIR	A/SALES	Yen 430 M
PAYMENTS	NO COMPLAINTS	CAPITAL	Yen 10 M
TREND	SLOW	WORTH	Yen 182 M
STARTED	1980	EMPLOYES	4

## **COMMENT**

MFR OF OPTICAL EQUIPMENT, OPTICAL LENSES, OTHER.

FINANCIAL SITUATION CONSIDERED FAIR AND GOOD FOR ORDINARY BUSINESS ENGAGEMENTS.

MAX CREDIT LIMIT: ESTIMATED AT YEN 7.8 MILLION, ON 30 DAYS NORMAL TERMS.

## **HIGHLIGHTS**

The subject company a specialized mfr of optical equipment, optical lenses, other. Mfg is subcontracted to factories in Akita and China. Goods are both imported and exported. Clients include electronics mfg, other.

## **FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

Financials are disclosed only partially.

The sales volume for Oct/2017 fiscal term amounted to Yen 430 million, an 8% fall from Yen 468 million in the previous term. The net profit was posted at Yen 24 million, compared with Yen 26 million a year ago.

For the current term ending Oct 2018 the net profit is projected at Yen 25 million, on a 3% rise in turnover, to Yen 445 million.

The financial situation is considered FAIR and good for ORDINARY business engagements. Max credit limit is estimated at Yen 7.8 million, on 30 days normal terms.

## **REGISTRATION**

<b>Date Registered:</b>	Nov 1980
<b>Regd No.:</b>	0116-01-007786 (Tokyo-Itabashiku)
<b>Legal Status:</b>	Limited Company (Kabushiki Kaisha)
<b>Authorized:</b>	80,000 shares

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**Issued:** 20,000 shares  
**Sum:** Yen 10 million  
**Major shareholders (%):** Toshio Emori (60), and families (--40)  
**No. of shareholders:** 7

Nothing detrimental is known as to the commercial morality of executives.

## **OPERATION**

**Activities:** Manufactures optical equipment, optical lenses (except for cameras), other supplies (--100%)

**Clients:** [Mfrs, wholesalers] Swallow Ski Optics, Leica Group firms, Kyocera Optic, Panasonic Device Nitto, Panasonic Corp, other  
No. of accounts: 300  
Domestic areas of activities: Nationwide

**Suppliers:** [Mfrs, wholesalers] General Optics, Hoya Corp, Clean Optical, Ohara Inc, Shonan Optical Machine Co, other

**Payment record:** No Complaints

**Location:** Business area in Tokyo. Office premises at the caption address are leased and maintained satisfactory.

**Bank References:**  
MUFG (Kyobashi)  
Relations: Satisfactory

## **FINANCES**

(In Million Yen)

Terms Ending:	31/10/2018	31/10/2017	31/10/2016	31/10/2015
Annual Sales	445	430	468	426
Recur. Profit	..	..	..	..
Net Profit	25	24	26	23
Total Assets		N/A	N/A	N/A
Net Worth		182	158	132
Capital, Paid-Up		10	10	10
Div.P.Share(¥)		0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>&lt;Analytical Data&gt;</b>	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
S.Growth Rate	3.49	-8.12	9.86	0.47

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Current Ratio		..	..	..
N.Worth Ratio		..	..	..
N.Profit/Sales	5.62	5.58	5.56	5.40

**Notes:** Financials are only partially disclosed.

Forecast (or estimated) figures for the 31/10/2018 fiscal term.

**FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES**

Currency	Unit	Indian Rupees
US Dollar	1	INR 69.67
UK Pound	1	INR 89.40
Euro	1	INR 80.25
Yen	1	INR 0.63

**Note:** Above are approximate rates obtained from sources believed to be correct

**INFORMATION DETAILS**

<b>Analysis Done by :</b>	VIV
<b>Report Prepared by :</b>	NIT

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**RATING EXPLANATIONS**

Credit Rating	Explanation	Rating Comments
A++	Minimum Risk	Business dealings permissible with minimum risk of default
A+	Low Risk	Business dealings permissible with low risk of default
A	Acceptable Risk	Business dealings permissible with moderate risk of default
B	Medium Risk	Business dealings permissible on a regular monitoring basis
C	Medium High Risk	Business dealings permissible preferably on secured basis
D	High Risk	Business dealing not recommended or on secured terms only
NB	New Business	No recommendation can be done due to business in infancy stage
NT	No Trace	No recommendation can be done as the business is not traceable

NB is stated where there is insufficient information to facilitate rating. However, it is not to be considered as unfavourable.

This score serves as a reference to assess SC's credit risk and to set the amount of credit to be extended. It is calculated from a composite of weighted scores obtained from each of the major sections of this report. The assessed factors are as follows:

- Financial condition covering various ratios
- Company background and operations size
- Promoters / Management background
- Payment record
- Litigation against the subject
- Industry scenario / competitor analysis
- Supplier / Customer / Banker review (wherever available)